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CLASS

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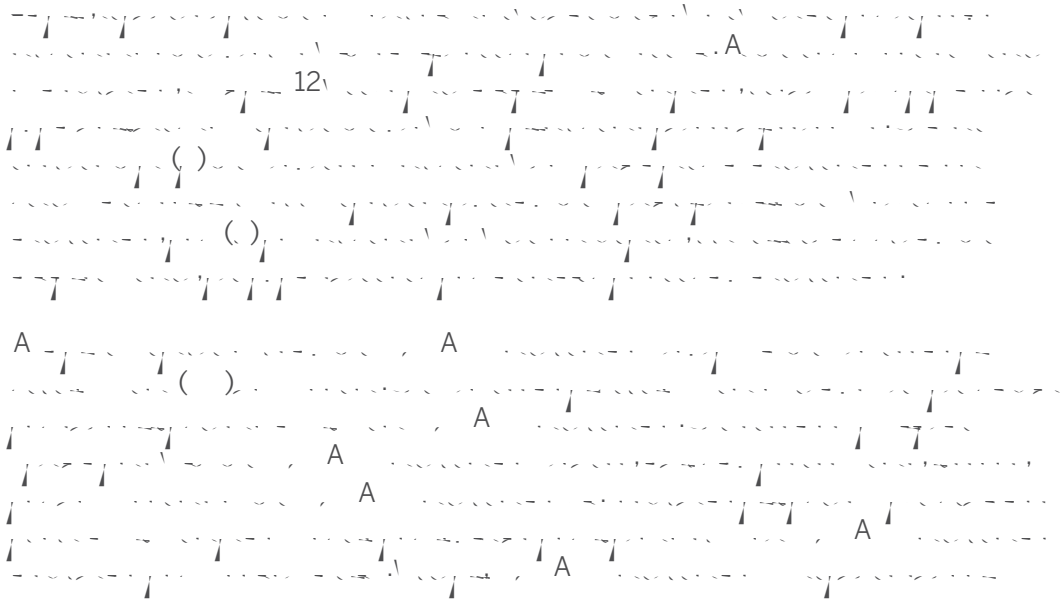
Ta l

A a	4
I	4
Ba g	
S / g	
Pa a	9
T a l	9
C l l	
M a	
STAR Ea l / L a / (SEL)	
D / a I a Ba Ea l /	
L a / S ll (DIBELS N)	
F S Fl / (FSF)	
L Na g Fl / (LNF)	
P S g a Fl / (PSF)	4
N W Fl / (NWF)	4
DIBELS O a l R a g Fl / (DORF)	
Dz	
DIBELS C S	
D g (DEC)	
V a l a / (VOC)	
C S ll (CLASS I CS)	9
F l / l a	
R l	
Pa a	
P	
G a P - R l	
S G P l	
ANCOVA R l	
D	4
F l / l a	4
G a - l	4
N	
A l g	
R	9
F g a a l	

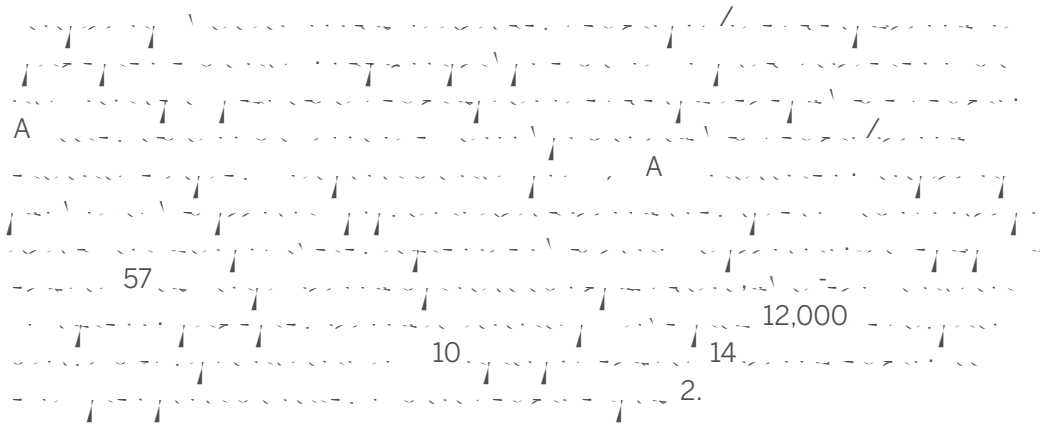
Bag

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() ()

BACKGROUND

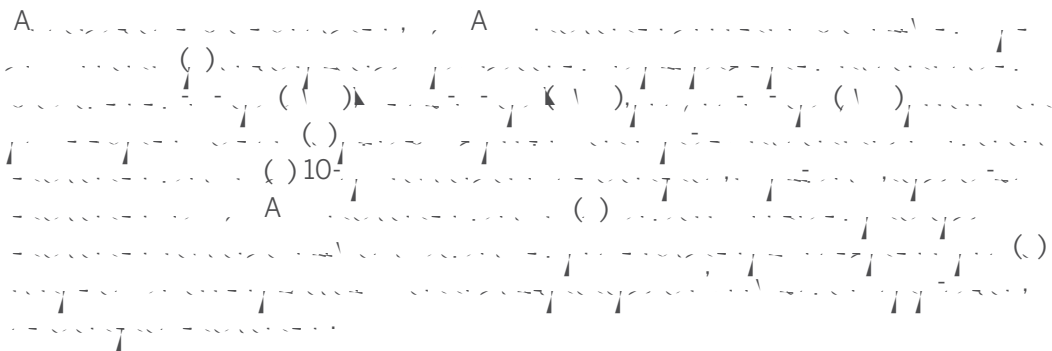


Participants

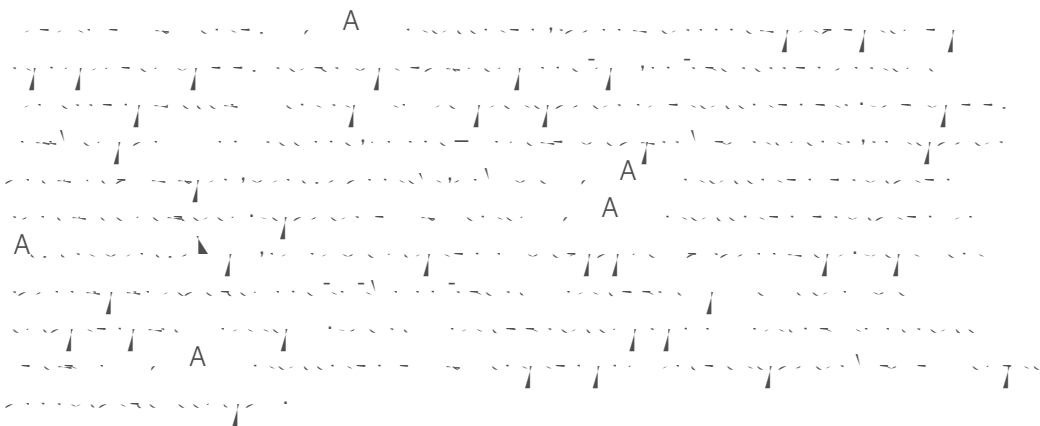


Treatment schools

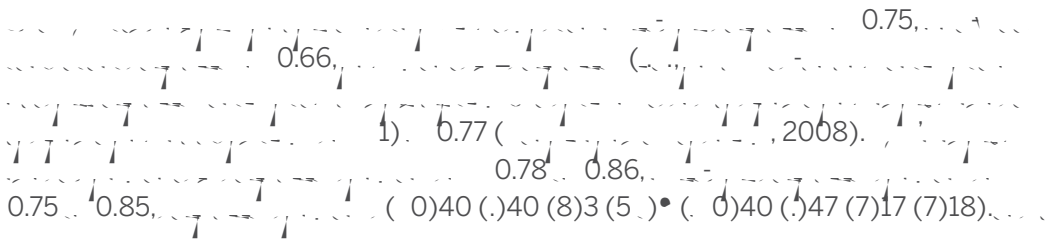
Intervention procedures



Training of school personnel

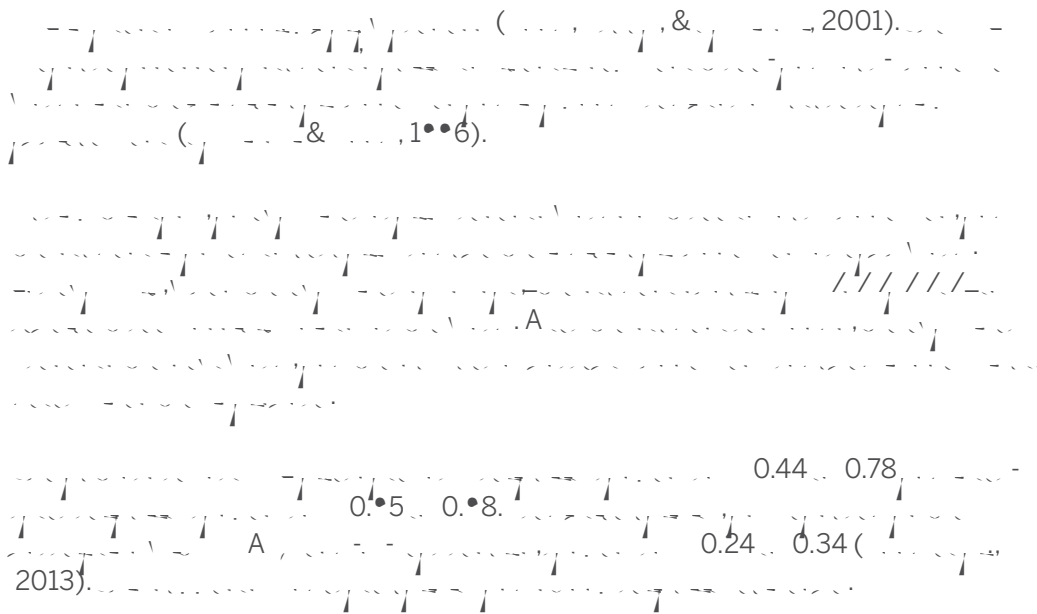


MEASURES

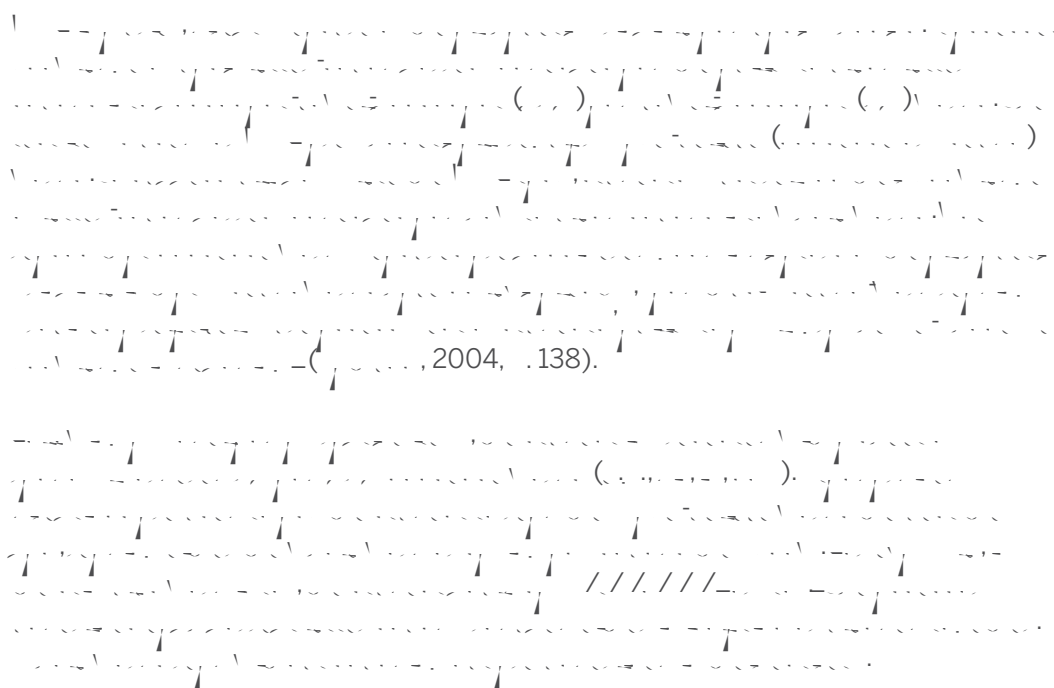


5.8()-70.1() / <</A <, -4 073□ (() , 3 56. •810 (6 ()80, -23. 3)1)2.0()()... /211110 0

Phoneme Segmentation Fluency (PSF)



Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF)



MEASURES

Handwritten musical notation on a staff with a treble clef. The notes are mostly quarter notes and eighth notes, with some rests. The notation is somewhat obscured by the 'MEASURES' label above it.

Daze

Handwritten musical notation on a staff with a treble clef. The notation includes notes, rests, and a fermata over a note. The word 'Daze' is written below the staff.

Decoding (DEC)

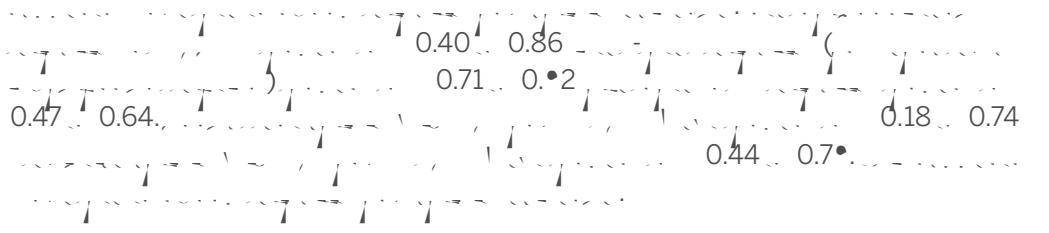
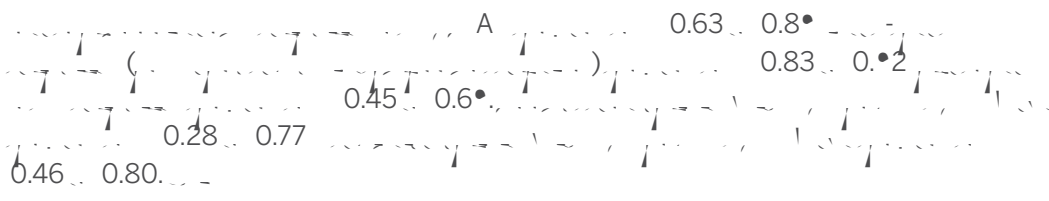
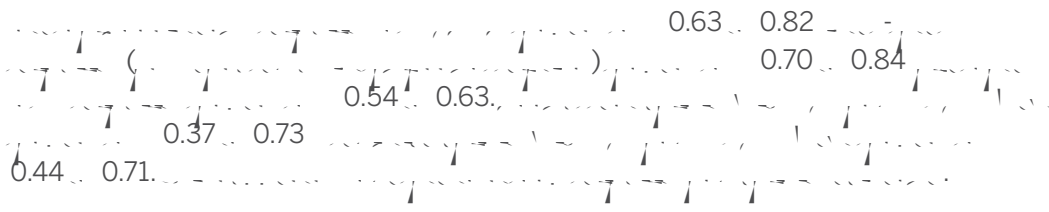
... A ... A ... 1 3.
(... & ... 2004).

- ... () ...
- ... () ...
- A ... (A) ...
- ... () ...

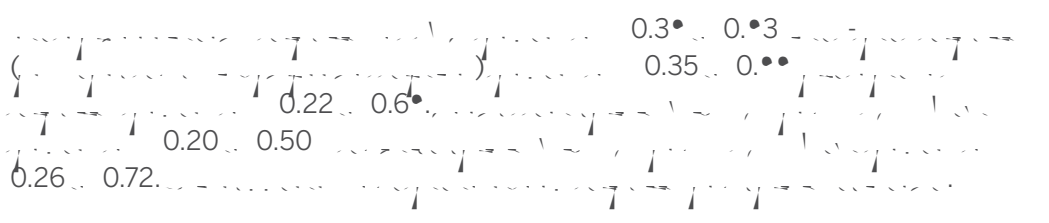
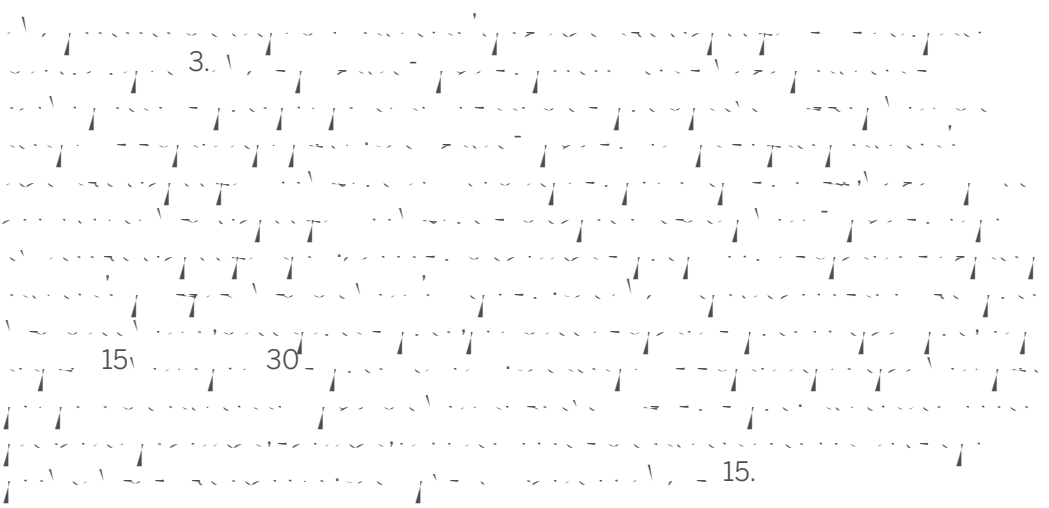
...

0.62 0.86
() 0.68 0.3
0.31 0.71 0.53 0.60 0.48
0.78

MEASURES



Vocabulary (VOC)



Comprehension skills (mCLASS Intervention CS)

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0.75 0.88
(
0.32 0.78
0.46 0.64
0.38 0.56
0.42 0.75

RESULT

DISCUSSION



DISCUSSION

Handwritten musical notation on a five-line staff. The notation consists of rhythmic patterns of vertical stems with flags, indicating eighth or sixteenth notes. The letter 'A' is written above the staff at several points, and the number '3' is written below the staff, likely indicating a triplet. The notation is dense and fills most of the staff lines.

Handwritten musical notation on a five-line staff, continuing the rhythmic patterns from the previous block. It features vertical stems with flags and includes the letters 'A' and the number '3' as annotations. The notation is dense and fills most of the staff lines.

Fig 1

Figure 1. The mCLASS Intervention Skills-Based Model.

Table 1 | Alignment of Instructional Strands to Hexagons in the mCLASS Intervention Skills- Based Model.

Skill	Strand Abbrev.	Strand	Strand Goal
Identify A	A	A	Identify A
Identify B	B	B	Identify B
Identify C & D	C	C	Identify C & D
Identify E	E	E	Identify E
Identify F	F	F	Identify F



Table 5 | Percentage of students below national norm percentiles by experimental group and grade

Grade (DIBELS CS at Percentile)	Treatment	Control
XIII. 25th Percentile		
0 (10)	47.70%	46.64%
1 (4)	62.6%	55.68%
2 (125)	84.88%	83.30%
3 (1)	78.48%	78.3%
XIV. 30th Percentile		
0 (14)	62.46%	60.70%
1 (100)	71.01%	67.03%
2 (138)	72.2%	75.5%
3 (20)	1.14%	1.61%

Table 6 | DIBELS Next pretest composite scores by grade and condition.

Measures (Name)	Treatment			Control		
	n	Mean	Standard Deviation	n	Mean	Standard Deviation
VII. Grade Level						
Grade Level	666	10.34	8.08	654	10.8	8.36
Grade Level 1	621	7.11	26.4	643	83.2	

Table 7 | Student growth percentiles by grade, TOY, and condition.

Grade	N of Students (mCLASS Intervention Schools)	N of Students (Control Schools)	Median SGP (mCLASS Intervention Schools)	Median SGP (Control Schools)	Significance Test (Wilcox Z)
A...	2003	201*	53	48	3.83 (< 0.05)
.	588	567	5*	51	2.57 (< 0.05)
1	556	557	50	43	2.3* (< 0.05)
2	458	446	53.5	45.5	2.5* (< 0.05)
3	401	44*	50	51	0.11 (. . .)

Table 8 | Post-test results for DIBELS Next and SEL: full sample.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
V - 1	—	33.3	31.41	t(1110) = 3.38, < 0.05, d = 0.30
	A	34.8	30.55	
	—	24.1	22.74	
	—	556	557	
V - 2	—	54.1	46.63	t(847) = 4.15, < 0.05, d = 0.27
	A	54.48	50.07	
	—	24.3	23.4	
	—	458	446	
V - 3	—	70.63	71.1	t(847) = 1.1, ns d = 0.08
	A	70.14	71.63	
	—	28.56	28.47	
	—	401	44	
A - 3	—	12.43	12.08	t(847) = 0.41, ns d = 0.03
	A	12.33	12.17	
	—	6.8	7.2	
	—	401	44	

Table 9 | Post-test results for DIBELS N

Table 9 | Post-test results for DIBELS Next and SEL: Subgroup DIBELS CS BOY below 20th percentile.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
V - 2	...	46.24	41.2	t(636) = 2.5, < 0.05, d = 0.21
	A ...	45.56	41.5	
	...	22.51	20.63	
	...	324	315	
V - 3	...	58.02	60.05	t(522) = 1.61, n.s., d = 0.10
	A ...	57.8	60.27	
	...	27.44	26.54	
	...	244	281	
A - 3	...	5.85	5.67	t(522) = 0.33, n.s., d = 0.03
	A ...	5.85	5.71	
	...	6.26	6.36	
	...	244	281	

FIGURES AND TABLES

Table 10 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: White students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
DIBELS Next Letter-Word Confidence	Letter-Word	121.25	120.06	t(642) = 0.75, p = .47
	Letter-Word A	121.78	119.37	
	Letter-Word C	44.53	41.83	
	Letter-Word S	366	279	
SEL Self-Efficacy	Self-Efficacy			t(642) = 0.07, p = .94
	Self-Efficacy 1			
	Self-Efficacy 2			
	Self-Efficacy 3			
SEL Social Skills	Social Skills			t(642) = 0.07, p = .94
	Social Skills 1			
	Social Skills 2			
	Social Skills 3			
SEL Emotional Regulation	Emotional Regulation			t(642) = 0.07, p = .94
	Emotional Regulation 1			
	Emotional Regulation 2			
	Emotional Regulation 3			

FIGURES AND TABLES














Table 10 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: White students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
A 3		7•0.3•	7•6.67	(432) . 0.76,
				-.004□ , () ,▲ , •.641 .4□ , 8... ()40 8 31.

Table 10 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: White students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
V - 1		34.34	32.02	
	A	35.2	30.22	(5**) 3.38,
		23.2	22.57	< 0.05,
				0.30
V - 2		321	281	
		56.47	53.12	
	A	56.52	53.05	(463) 2.34,
		25.31	24.72	< 0.05,
V - 3				0.15
		271	1*5	
		70.66	76.3*	
	A	71.42	75.2*	(457) 2.34,
A, 3		28.53	28	< 0.05,
				0.14
		272	188	
		12.85	13.78	
A, 3		12.**	13.57	(457) 1.0*,
		7.17	6.2	
				0.0*
		272	188	

Table 11 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: Black students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
1 - 3		46.54	38.8*	t(166) = 3.15, < 0.05, d = 0.2*
	A 	46.44	38.*6	
		15.31	16.*4	
		72	*7	
4 - 5		44.25	31.51	t(166) = 4.32, < 0.05, d = 0.41
	A 	44.13	31.5*	
		23.21	16.86	
		72	*7	
1 - 3		32.*2	28.71	t(166) = 1.66, n.s., d = 0.16
	A 	32.87	28.75	
		15.*8	16.2	
		72	*7	
1 - 3		42.5*	41.77	t(204) = 0.24, n.s., d = 0.02
				41.8
				0, 683

FIGURES AND TABLES

Table 12 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: Hispanic students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
A		137.1	117.8	(151) 2.83, < 0.05, 0.27
	A	137.28	117.68	
		46.18	41.86	
		61	•3	
1		137.32	•3.14	(164) 4.75, < 0.05, 0.44
	A	141.17	•0.62	
		73.1	73.36	
		66	101	
2		1•0.05	150.78	(107) 0.•3, 0.06
	A	171.08	160.4	
		86	8•71	
		37	73	
3		263.3•	244.54	(87) 0.46, 0.03
	A	254.65	24•.13	
		•6.•8	•7.73	
		31	5•	
A		612.67	5•4.2	(144) 1.25, 0.12
	A	613.88	5•3.36	
		106.86	•8.31	
		60	87	
1		707.87	661.63	(157) 3.76, < 0.05, 0.34
	A	713.84	657.76	
		10•.23	••.53	
		63	•7	
2		76.8(0)40 (.34)...	-34.617 3.683 ... (A)1•(.)10 (.)•(.)•1(.)... -0.02•... 0.02•... 11.5	
	A			

Table 13 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: English as a second language students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
A		116.67	118.02	(327) 0.01,
	A	117.1	117.05	
		45.3	46.5	
		22	101	
1		105.38	8.3	(325) 2.54,
	A	105.88	88.72	
		75.58	71.65	
		176	152	
2		15.51	132.08	(22) 0.58,
	A	150.36	146.53	
		86.2	83.04	
		142	0	
3		245.07	236.2	(238) 1.46,
	A	237.04	248.1	
		11.1	104.76	
		144	7	
A		620.01	620.82	(304) 0.22,
	A	621.07	618.38	
		101.76	105.33	
		214	3	
1		666.65	654.86	(30) 1.30,
	A	667.72	653.68	
		110.85	105.3	
		164	148	
2		731.41	708.7	(211) 0.44,
	A	724.24	71.67	
		88.7	5.26	
		12	85	
3		784.6	777.16	(223) 0.37,
	A	77.7	783.53	
		81.12	80.57	
		131	5	

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