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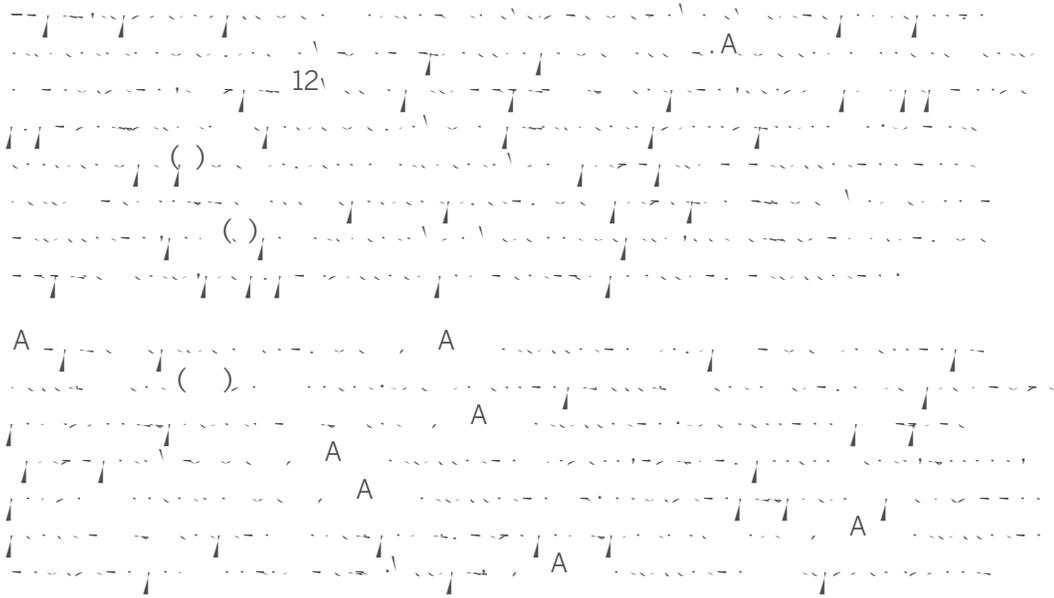
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A a	4
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Ba g	
S / g	
Pa a	9
T a l	9
C l l	
M a	
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D / a I a Ba Ea l /	
L a / S ll (DIBELS N)	
F S Fl / (FSF)	
L Na g Fl / (LNF)	
P S g a Fl / (PSF)	4
N W Fl / (NWF)	4
DIBELS O a l R a g Fl / (DORF)	
Dz	
DIBELS C S	
D g (DEC)	
V a l a / (VOC)	
C S ll (CLASS I CS)	9
F l / l a	
R l	
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G a P - R l	
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ANCOVA R l	
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Bag

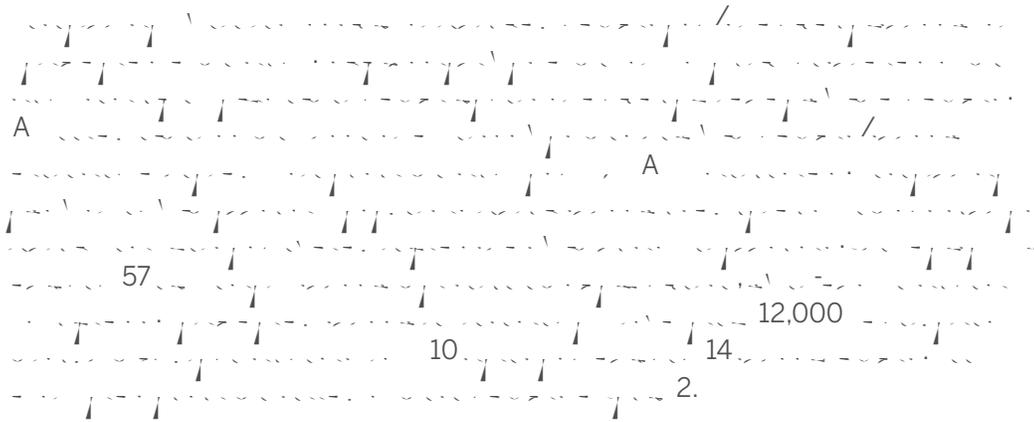
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BACKGROUND



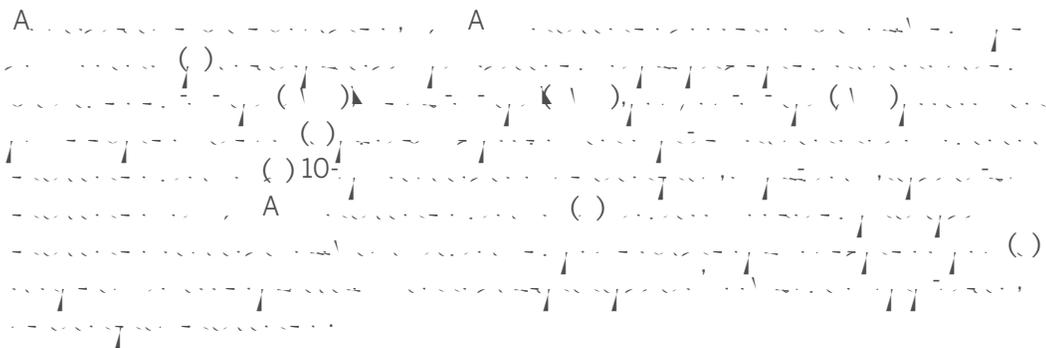
S / g

Participants

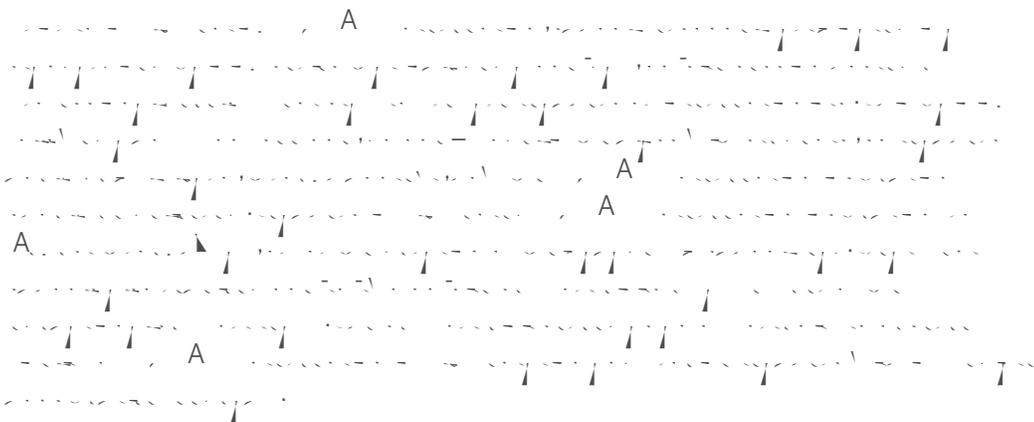


Treatment schools

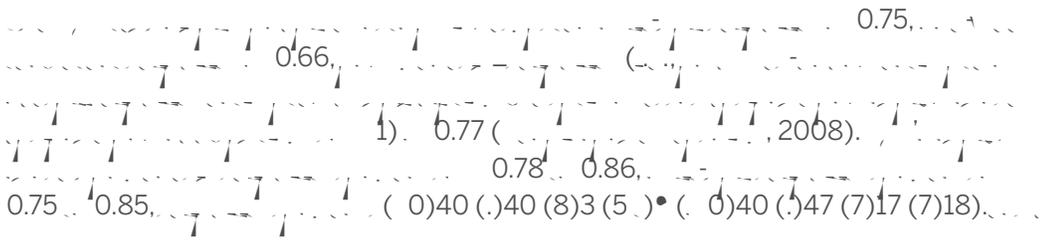
Intervention procedures



Training of school personnel

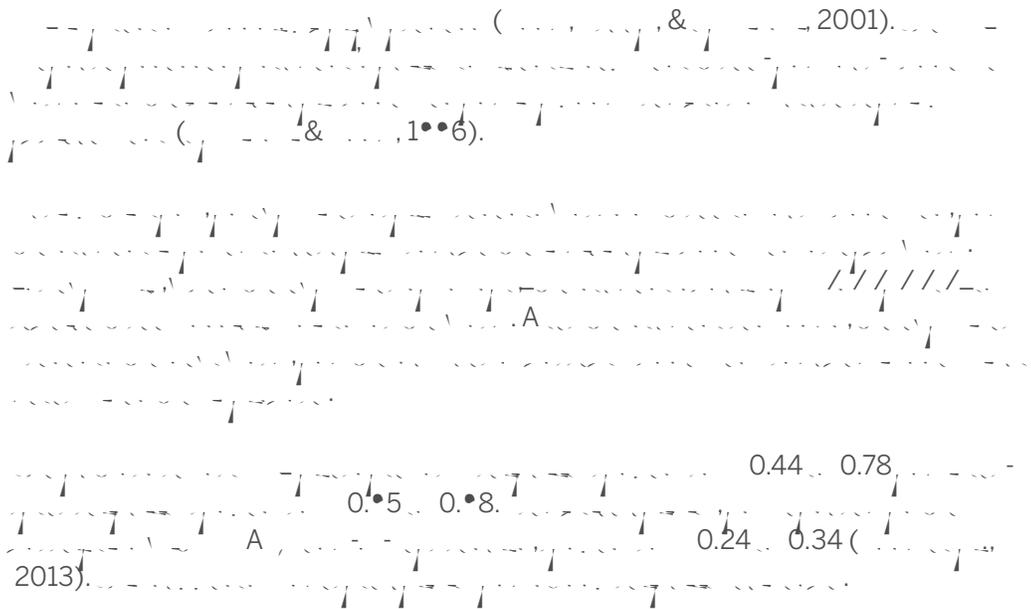


MEASURES

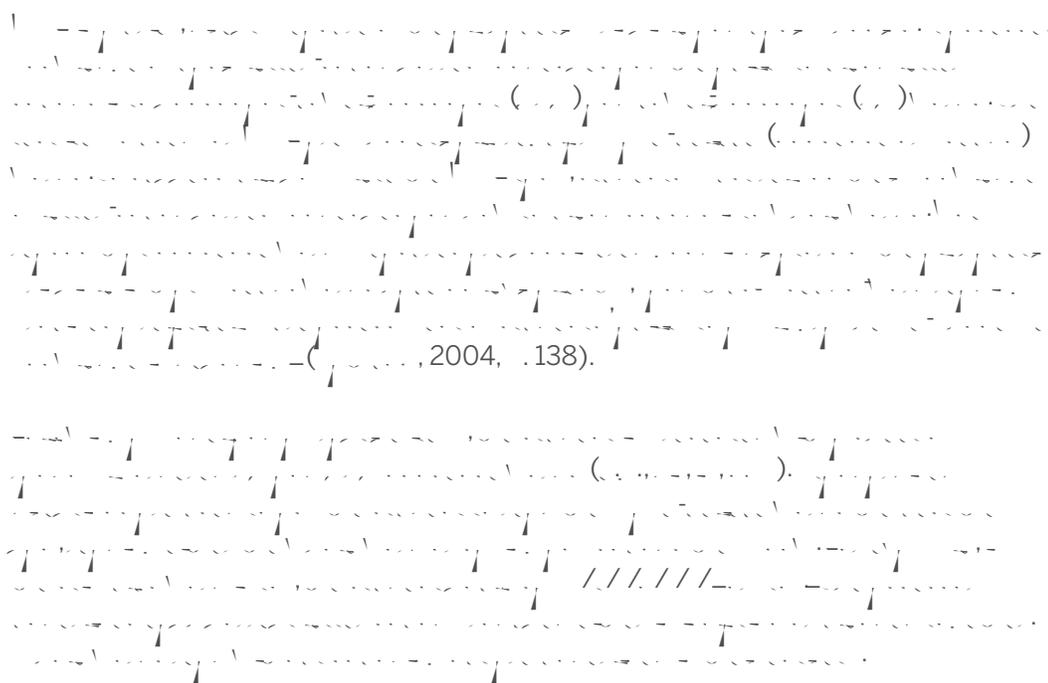


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Phoneme Segmentation Fluency (PSF)



Nonsense Word Fluency (NWF)



Decoding (DEC)

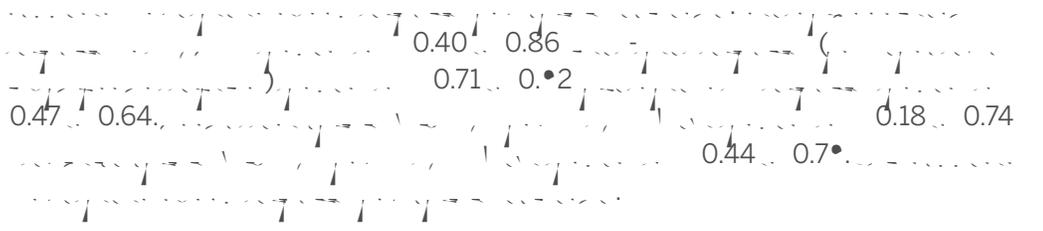
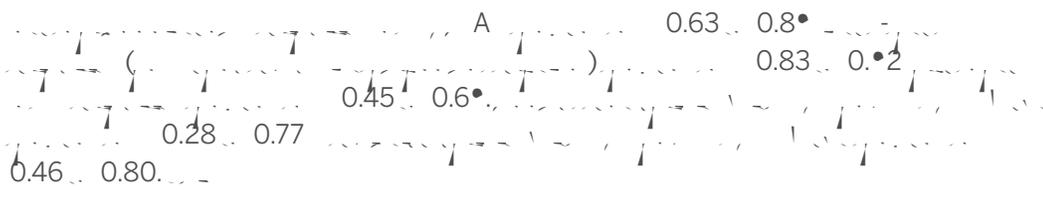
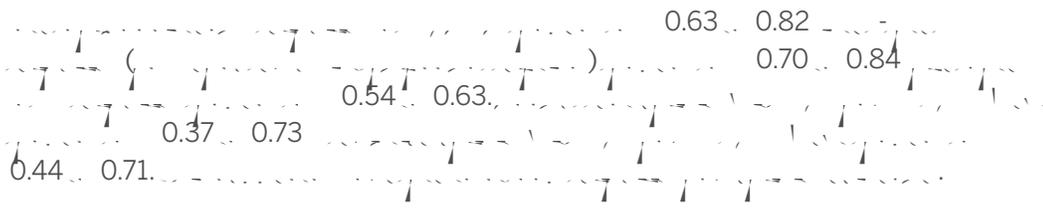
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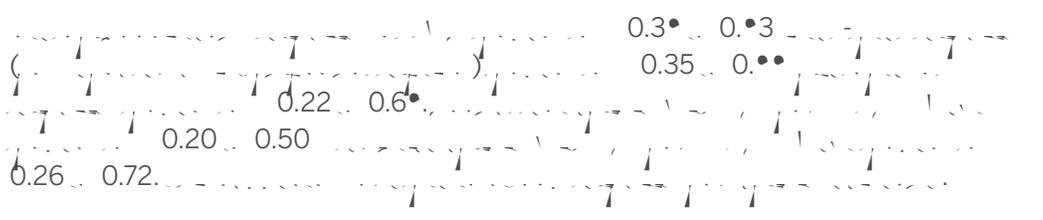
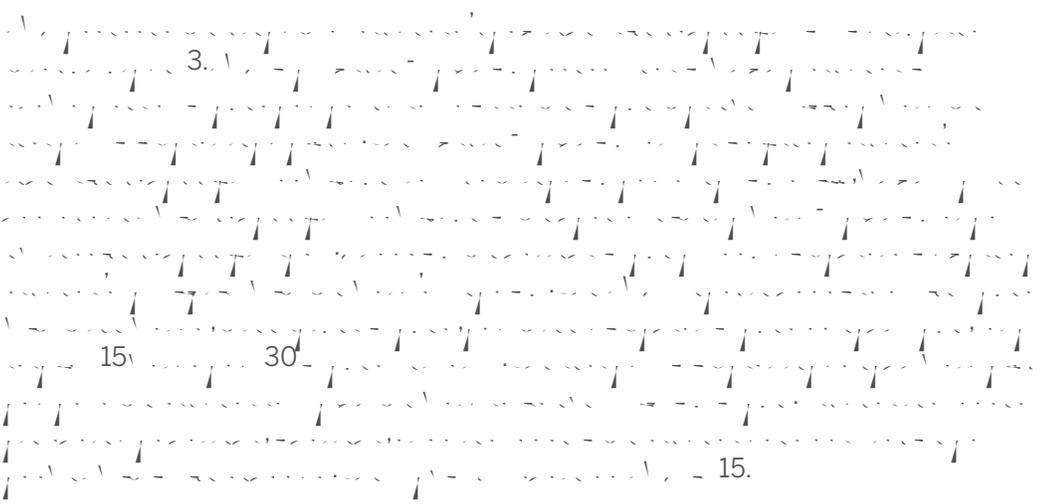
...

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0.31 0.71 0.53 0.60 0.48
0.78

MEASURES



Vocabulary (VOC)



Comprehension skills (mCLASS Intervention CS)

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0.32 0.78
0.46 0.64
0.38 0.56
0.42 0.75

RESULT

DISCUSSION



DISCUSSION

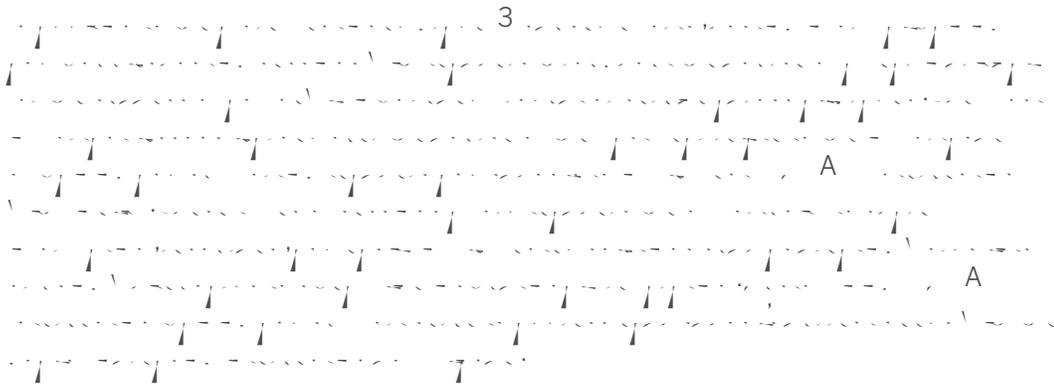
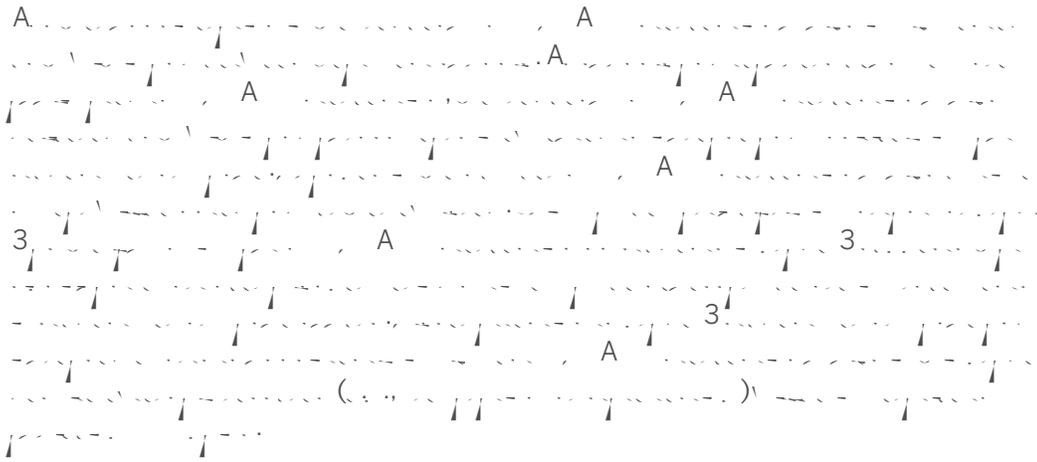


Fig 1

Figure 1. The mCLASS Intervention Skills-Based Model.

Table 5 | Percentage of students below national norm percentiles by experimental group and grade

Grade (DIBELS CS at Percentile)	Treatment	Control
XIII. 25th Percentile		
0 (10)	4.70%	46.64%
1 (4)	62.6%	55.68%
2 (125)	84.88%	83.30%
3 (1)	78.48%	78.3%
XIV. 30th Percentile		
0 (14)	62.46%	60.70%
1 (100)	71.01%	67.03%
2 (138)	72.2%	75.5%
3 (20)	1.14%	1.61%

Table 6 | DIBELS Next pretest composite scores by grade and condition.

Measures (Name)	Treatment			Control		
	n	Mean	Standard Deviation	n	Mean	Standard Deviation
VII. Grade Level						
Grade Level	666	10.34	8.08	654	10.8	8.36
Grade Level 1	621	7.11	26.4	643	83.2	

Table 7 | Student growth percentiles by grade, TOY, and condition.

Grade	N of Students (mCLASS Intervention Schools)	N of Students (Control Schools)	Median SGP (mCLASS Intervention Schools)	Median SGP (Control Schools)	Significance Test (Wilcox Z)
A...	2003	201*	53	48	3.83 (< 0.05)
.	588	567	5*	51	2.57 (< 0.05)
1	556	557	50	43	2.3* (< 0.05)
2	458	446	53.5	45.5	2.5* (< 0.05)
3	401	44*	50	51	0.11 (. . .)

Table 8 | Post-test results for DIBELS Next and SEL: full sample.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
V ₁ - 1	— 	33.3	31.41	t(1110) = 3.38, < 0.05, d = 0.30
	A 	34.8	30.55	
	— 	24.1	22.74	
	— 			
		556	557	
V ₂ - 2	— 	54.1	46.63	t(847) = 4.15, < 0.05, d = 0.27
	A 	54.48	50.07	
	— 	24.3	23.4	
	— 			
		458	446	
V ₃ - 3	— 	70.63	71.1	t(847) = 1.1, ns d = 0.08
	A 	70.14	71.63	
	— 	28.56	28.47	
	— 			
		401	44	
A ₃ - 3	— 	12.43	12.08	t(847) = 0.41, ns d = 0.03
	A 	12.33	12.17	
	— 	6.8	7.2	
	— 			
		401	44	

Table 9 | Post-test results for DIBELS Next and SEL: Subgroup DIBELS CS BOY below 20th percentile.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
V - 2	...	46.24	41.2	t(636) = 2.5, < 0.05, d = 0.21
	A ...	45.56	41.5	
	...	22.51	20.63	
	...	324	315	
V - 3	...	58.02	60.05	t(522) = 1.61, n.s., d = 0.10
	A ...	57.8	60.27	
	...	27.44	26.54	
	...	244	281	
A - 3	...	5.85	5.67	t(522) = 0.33, n.s., d = 0.03
	A ...	5.85	5.71	
	...	6.26	6.36	
	...	244	281	

FIGURES AND TABLES

Table 10 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: White students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
Fluency in Reading	Fluency in Reading	121.25	120.06	t(642) = 0.75, p = 0.47
	Accuracy	121.78	119.37	
	Fluency in Reading	44.53	41.83	
	Accuracy	366	279	
Social Skills	Social Skills			t(642) = 0.07, p = 0.98
	Self-Esteem			
	Self-Esteem			
	Self-Esteem			
Reading Comprehension	Reading Comprehension			t(642) = 0.07, p = 0.98
	Reading Comprehension			
	Reading Comprehension			
	Reading Comprehension			
Writing	Writing			t(642) = 0.07, p = 0.98
	Writing			
	Writing			
	Writing			
Mathematics	Mathematics			t(642) = 0.07, p = 0.98
	Mathematics			
	Mathematics			
	Mathematics			

Table 10 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: White students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
V - 1		34.34	32.02	
	A	35.2	30.22	(5**) 3.38,
		23.2	22.57	< 0.05,
				0.30
V - 2		321	281	
		56.47	53.12	
	A	56.52	53.05	(463) 2.34,
		25.31	24.72	< 0.05,
V - 3				0.15
		271	1*5	
		70.66	76.3*	
	A	71.42	75.2*	(457) 2.34,
A, 3		28.53	28	< 0.05,
				0.14
		272	188	
		12.85	13.78	
A, 3		12.**	13.57	(457) 1.0*,
		7.17	6.2	
				0.0*
		272	188	

FIGURES AND TABLES

Table 12 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: Hispanic students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
A		137.1	117.8	(151) 2.83, < 0.05, 0.27
	A	137.28	117.68	
		46.18	41.86	
		61	•3	
1		137.32	•3.14	(164) 4.75, < 0.05, 0.44
	A	141.17	•0.62	
		73.1	73.36	
		66	101	
2		1•0.05	150.78	(107) 0.•3, 0.06
	A	171.08	160.4	
		86	8•71	
		37	73	
3		263.3•	244.54	(87) 0.46, 0.03
	A	254.65	24•.13	
		•6.•8	•7.73	
		31	5•	
A		612.67	5•4.2	(144) 1.25, 0.12
	A	613.88	5•3.36	
		106.86	•8.31	
		60	87	
A		707.87	661.63	(157) 3.76, < 0.05, 0.34
	A	713.84	657.76	
		10•.23	••.53	
		63	•7	
A		76.8(0)40 (.34)...	-34.617 3.683 ... (A)1•()10()•()•1()... -0.02•... 0.02•... 11.5	
	A			

Table 13 | Post-test Results for DIBELS Next and SEL: English as a second language students.

Measure Name	Variables	Burst	Control	Significance Test
A		116.67	118.02	(327) 0.01,
	A	117.1	117.05	
		45.3	46.5	
		22	101	
1		105.38	8.3	(325) 2.54,
	A	105.88	88.72	
		75.58	71.65	
		176	152	
2		15.51	132.08	(22) 0.58,
	A	150.36	146.53	
		86.2	83.04	
		142	0	
3		245.07	236.2	(238) 1.46,
	A	237.04	248.1	
		11.1	104.76	
		144	7	
A		620.01	620.82	(304) 0.22,
	A	621.07	618.38	
		101.76	105.33	
		214	3	
1		666.65	654.86	(30) 1.30,
	A	667.72	653.68	
		110.85	105.3	
		164	148	
2		731.41	708.7	(211) 0.44,
	A	724.24	71.67	
		88.7	5.26	
		12	85	
3		784.6	777.16	(223) 0.37,
	A	77.7	783.53	
		81.12	80.57	
		131	5	

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